

leagues of baseball with their Caucasian counterparts, the desire of some African-Americans to play baseball could not be repressed;

Whereas African-Americans began organizing their own professional baseball teams in 1885;

Whereas 6 separate baseball leagues, known collectively as the Negro Baseball Leagues, were organized by African-Americans between 1920 and 1960;

Whereas the Negro Baseball Leagues included exceptionally talented players;

Whereas Jackie Robinson, whose career began in the Negro Baseball Leagues, was named Rookie of the Year in 1947 and subsequently led the Brooklyn Dodgers to 6 National League pennants and a World Series championship;

Whereas by achieving success on the baseball field, African-American baseball players helped break down color barriers and integrate African-Americans into all aspects of society in the United States;

Whereas during World War II, more than 50 Negro Baseball League players served in the Armed Forces of the United States;

Whereas during an era of sexism and gender barriers, 3 women played in the Negro Baseball Leagues;

Whereas the Negro Baseball Leagues helped teach the people of the United States that what matters most is not the color of a person's skin, but the content of that person's character and the measure of that person's skills and abilities;

Whereas only in recent years has the history of the Negro Baseball Leagues begun receiving the recognition that it deserves; and

Whereas baseball is the national pastime and reflects the history of the Nation: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That Congress recognizes the teams and players of the Negro Baseball Leagues for their achievements, dedication, sacrifices, and contributions to baseball and the Nation.

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 141—CONGRATULATING THE LAWRENCE LIVERMORE NATIONAL LABORATORY, ITS STAFF, AND FORMER EMPLOYEES, ON THE OCCASION OF THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE LABORATORY, FOR ITS OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIONAL SECURITY AND SCIENCE IN SERVICE TO OUR NATION

Mrs. FEINSTEIN submitted the following concurrent resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary:

S. CON. RES. 141

Whereas the Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory was established in 1952 as part of the University of California Radiation Laboratory to augment the efforts of the Los Alamos National Laboratory to meet an urgent national security need and has since made important advances in nuclear weapons science and technology to keep the Nation at peace and secure;

Whereas advances by the Laboratory in nuclear weapons technology strengthened the ability of NATO to deter aggression in Europe during the Cold War and have ensured the continuing safety, security, and reliability of our Nation's nuclear weapons stockpile in the absence of nuclear testing;

Whereas the Laboratory has provided technical support to arms control negotiations

and treaty implementation, including negotiations and treaties to reduce the size of nuclear arsenals, prevent the proliferation of nuclear weapons and technologies, and limit nuclear weapons testing;

Whereas the Laboratory has greatly contributed to efforts of the United States intelligence community to understand nuclear-weapons related activities worldwide, as well as to respond to nuclear emergencies through its participation in the Nuclear Emergency Search Team, its development of the National Atmospheric Release Advisory Center, and its other emergency response capabilities, which are now contributing to the war against terrorism;

Whereas Laboratory researchers have made many scientific advances, including work that won a Nobel Prize for Physics in 1998 and numerous advances in astrophysics, such as contributions to understanding supernovas, high resolution mapping of the moon, the search for dark matter in the universe, and the development of advanced technologies to improve the performance of terrestrially-based telescopes;

Whereas technology development of the Laboratory has broadly contributed to the Nation's technical prowess and the competitiveness of United States industry, as evidenced by the winning of 85 prestigious R&D 100 awards, the most by any institution, as well as by very effective long-term partnerships with the computer industry and laser and electro-optics industries;

Whereas the Laboratory has contributed to the development of technologies that offer the promise of providing energy security in the long term, including technology development for coal gasification, significant advances in fusion energy science, and international leadership in inertial confinement fusion research, and construction of large inertial confinement fusion lasers including ongoing work on the National Ignition Facility;

Whereas the Laboratory has developed novel environmental restoration technologies that are being used to rapidly clean up groundwater contamination at Superfund sites and is at the forefront of the development of simulation capabilities to better understand the Earth's climate and how it may change;

Whereas technologies developed at the Laboratory contributed to the Department of Energy's decision to launch its Human Genome Initiative in 1987, which evolved into the international Human Genome Project, the Laboratory participated in the project by mapping and sequencing chromosome 16, and continuing genetics work at the Laboratory is leading to the identification of the source of genetic diseases and to the development of improved detectors of biological agents;

Whereas the Laboratory is a valuable part of the University of California, working cooperatively with its many campuses to further higher education, contributing broadly to elementary and secondary educational efforts throughout Northern California and educational outreach directed at minority groups nationwide; and

Whereas the Laboratory has been a national resource for science and technology for 50 years dedicated to serve our Nation: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That Congress, on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the founding of the Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, congratulates the Laboratory, its staff, and former employees for its dedicated service to our Nation, with its outstanding contributions to national security, its tradition of scientific and technical excellence, and its continuing efforts to

make the world more secure and a better place to live.

AMENDMENTS SUBMITTED & PROPOSED

SA 4563. Mr. BAYH (for himself, Mr. SHELBY, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. HUTCHINSON, Mr. MCCONNELL, and Mr. DURBIN) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 4471 proposed by Mr. LIEBERMAN to the bill H.R. 5005, to establish the Department of Homeland Security, and for other purposes.

SA 4564. Mr. FEINGOLD submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 4471 proposed by Mr. LIEBERMAN to the bill H.R. 5005, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4565. Mr. FEINGOLD (for himself, Ms. COLLINS, and Mr. CARPER) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 4471 proposed by Mr. LIEBERMAN to the bill H.R. 5005, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4566. Mr. LEVIN (for himself, Mr. GRASSLEY, Mr. AKAKA, and Mr. LEAHY) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 4471 proposed by Mr. LIEBERMAN to the bill H.R. 5005, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4567. Mr. LEVIN (for himself and Mr. MCCONNELL) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 5005, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4568. Mr. HOLLINGS (for himself, Mr. MCCAIN, Mr. REID, Mr. JEFFORDS, Mr. CARPER, and Mr. TORRICELLI) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 4471 proposed by Mr. LIEBERMAN to the bill H.R. 5005, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4569. Mr. FEINGOLD submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 4471 proposed by Mr. LIEBERMAN to the bill H.R. 5005, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4570. Mr. FEINGOLD submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 4471 proposed by Mr. LIEBERMAN to the bill H.R. 5005, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4571. Mr. NELSON, of Nebraska submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 5005, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4572. Mr. CLELAND submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 4471 proposed by Mr. LIEBERMAN to the bill H.R. 5005, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4573. Mrs. BOXER (for herself, Mr. INOUE, and Mr. CAMPBELL) proposed an amendment to amendment SA 4472 proposed by Mr. BYRD to the bill H.R. 5093, making appropriations for the Department of the Interior and related agencies for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2003, and for other purposes.

SA 4574. Mr. BURNS (for Mr. BROWNBACK) proposed an amendment to amendment SA 4472 proposed by Mr. BYRD to the bill H.R. 5093, supra.

SA 4575. Mr. NELSON, of Nebraska submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 5005, to establish the Department of Homeland Security, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4576. Mr. NELSON, of Nebraska submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 5005, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 4577. Mr. WYDEN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 4471 proposed by Mr. LIEBERMAN to the